

Women's Health on the African Continent:

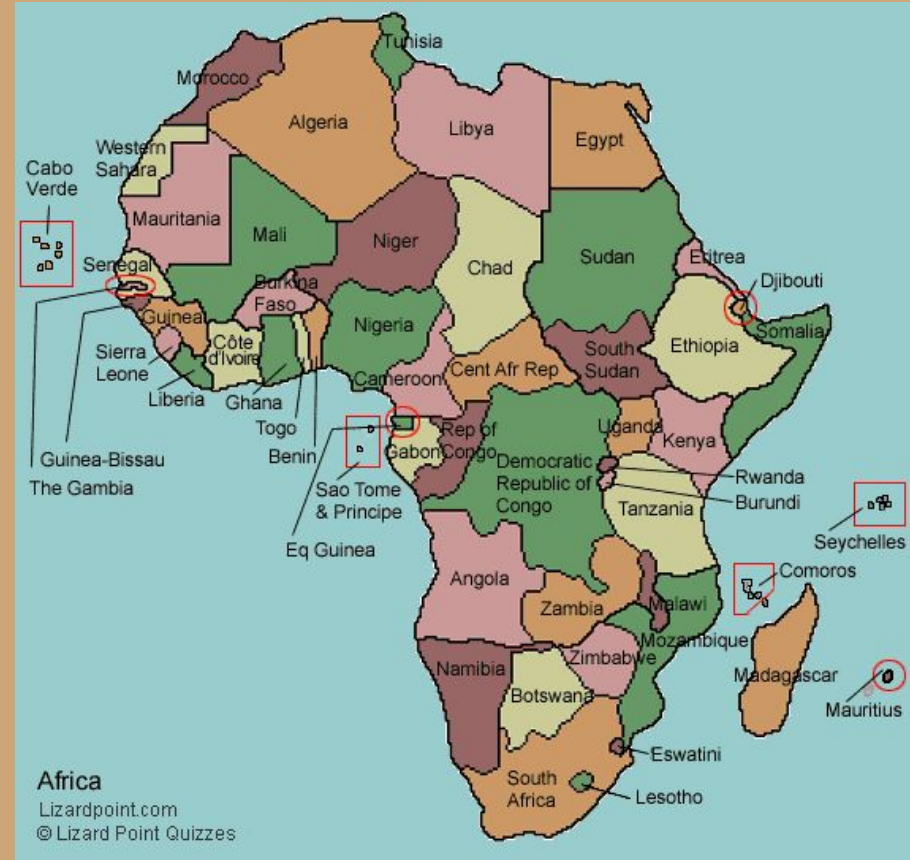
A Factbook Data Analysis Across Five
Geographic Regions

Presented by: Dr. Andrea Smith-Hunter



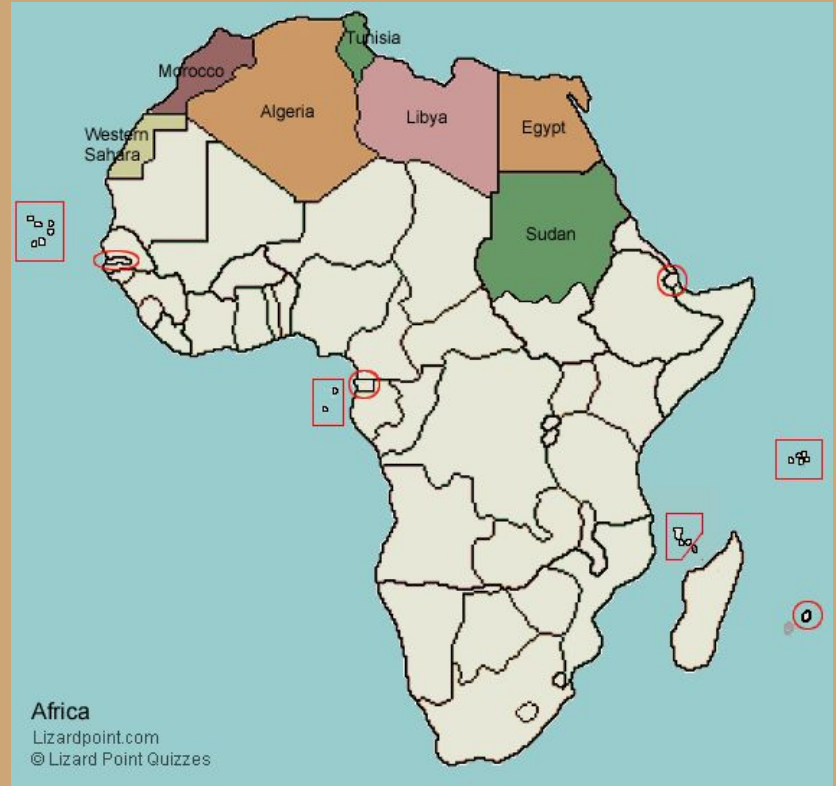
Introduction to Women's Health on the Continent of Africa

The Continent of Africa has 54 countries and a total population of approximately 1,426,730,933
(Based on findings from the World Factbook)



Introduction to Northern Africa

Northern Africa has 7 countries, and a
total population of 255,244,520



Northern Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age
Algeria	43,851,044	0-14 years: 29.58% (male 6,509,490/female 6,201,450) 15-24 years: 13.93% (male 3,063,972/female 2,922,368) 25-54 years: 42.91% (male 9,345,997/female 9,091,558) 55-64 years: 7.41% (male 1,599,369/female 1,585,233) 65 years and over: 6.17% (2020 est.) (male 1,252,084/female 1,401,357)	total: 28.9 years male: 28.6 years female: 29.3 years (2020 est.)	x
Egypt	102,334,404	0-14 years: 33.62% (male 18,112,550/female 16,889,155) 15-24 years: 18.01% (male 9,684,437/female 9,071,163), 25-54 years: 37.85% (male 20,032,310/female 19,376,847), 55-64 years: 6.08% (male 3,160,438/female 3,172,544), 65 years and over: 4.44% (2020 est.) (male 2,213,539/female 2,411,457)	total: 24.1 years, male: 23.8 years, female: 24.5 years (2020 est.)	22.6
Libya	6,871,292	0-14 years: 33.65% (male 1,184,755/female 1,134,084) 15-24 years: 15.21% (male 534,245/female 513,728) 25-54 years: 41.57% (male 1,491,461/female 1,373,086) 55-64 years: 5.52% (male 186,913/female 193,560) 65 years and over: 4.04% (2020 est.) (male 129,177/female 149,526)	total: 25.8 years male: 25.9 years female: 25.7 years (2020 est.)	x
Morocco	36,910,560	0-14 years: 27.04% (male 4,905,626/female 4,709,333) 15-24 years: 16.55% (male 2,953,523/female 2,930,708) 25-54 years: 40.64% (male 7,126,781/female 7,325,709) 55-64 years: 8.67% (male 1,533,771/female 1,548,315) 65 years and over: 7.11% (2020 est.) (male 1,225,307/female 1,302,581)	total: 29.1 years male: 28.7 years female: 29.6 years (2020 est.)	x
Sudan	43,849,260	0-14 years: 41.58% (male 2,238,534/female 2,152,685) 15-24 years: 21.28% (male 1,153,108/female 1,094,568) 25-54 years: 30.67% (male 1,662,409/female 1,577,062) 55-64 years: 3.93% (male 228,875/female 186,571) 65 years and over: 2.53% (2020 est.) (male 153,502/female 113,930)	total: 18.6 years male: 18.9 years female: 18.3 years (2020 est.)	x
Tunisia	11,818,619	0-14 years: 25.28% (male 1,529,834/female 1,433,357) 15-24 years: 12.9% (male 766,331/female 745,888) 25-54 years: 42.85% (male 2,445,751/female 2,576,335) 55-64 years: 10.12% (male 587,481/female 598,140) 65 years and over: 8.86% (2020 est.) (male 491,602/female 546,458)	total: 32.7 years male: 32 years female: 33.3 years (2020 est.)	x

Northern Africa

Country	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Algeria	112/100,000	total population: 78.03 years male: 76.57 years female: 79.57 years (2022 est.)	2.51	57.10%	6.20%	1.72/1000	18,000	27.40%	2.70%
Egypt	37/100,000	total population: 74.45 years, male: 73.26 years, female: 75.72 years (2022 est.)	2.88	58.5	4.70%	.45/1000	24,000	32%	7%
Libya	72/100,000	total population: 77.18 years male: 74.94 years female: 79.53 years (2022 est.)	3.09	27.7	NA	2.09/1000	9,500	32.5	11.7
Morocco	70/100,000	total population: 73.68 years male: 71.98 years female: 75.46 years (2022 est.)	2.29	70.80%	5.30%	.73/1000	22,000	26.10%	2.60%
Sudan	1,150/100,000	total population: 59.16 years male: 57.43 years female: 60.97 years (2022 est.)	5.32	NA	6%	x	180,000	6.60%	NA
Tunisia	43/100,000	total population: 76.82 years male: 75.14 years female: 78.6 years (2022 est.)	2	50.7	7	1.3/1000	4,500	26.9	1.6

Important Findings

Country with the largest population: Egypt with 102,334,404

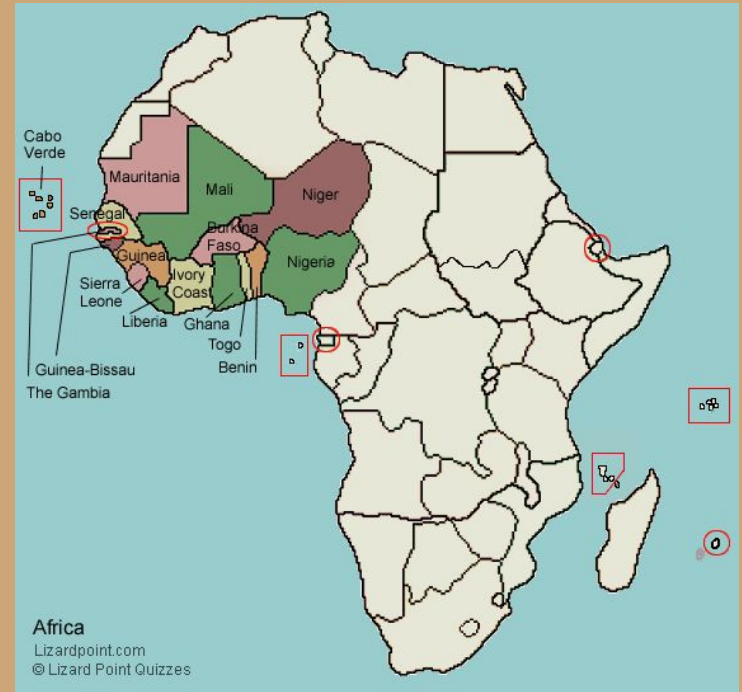
Country with the highest life expectancy for women: Algeria with 79.57 years

Country with the highest fertility rate: Sudan with 5.32

Country with the lowest obesity index: Sudan with 6.60%

Introduction to West Africa

West Africa has 16 countries, and a total population of 422,802,861



West Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Benin	12,123,200	0-14 years: 45.56% (male 2,955,396 female 2,906,079)	total: 17 years male: 16.4 years female: 17.6 years (2020 est.)	20.5	397/100,000	total population: 62.21 years male: 60.39 years female: 64.14 years (2022 est.)	5.43	15.5	2.4	.08/1000	75,000	9.6	16.8
		15-24 years: 20.36% (male 1,300,453 female 1,318,880)											
Burkina Faso	20,903,273	0-14 years: 43.58% (male 4,606,350 female 4,473,951)	total: 17.9 years male: 17 years female: 18.7 years (2020 est.)	19.4	320/100,000	total population: 63.44 years male: 61.63 years female: 65.31 years (2022 est.)	4.27	30.1	5.50%	0.09/1,000	97,000	5.60%	16.40%
		15-24 years: 20.33% (male 2,121,012 female 2,114,213)											
Côte d'Ivoire	26,378,274	0-14 years: 38.53% (male 5,311,971 female 5,276,219)	total: 20.3 years male: 20.3 years female: 20.3 years (2020 est.)	19.6	617/100,000	total population: 62.26 years male: 60.07 years female: 64.52 years (2022 est.)	3.53	23.3	3.30%	0.23/1,000	380,000	10.30%	12.80%
		15-24 years: 20.21% (male 2,774,374 female 2,779,012)											
Gambia	241,668	0-14 years: 35.15% (male 391,993 female 388,816)	total: 21.8 years male: 21.5 years female: 22.2 years (2020 est.)	20.7	597/100,000	total population: 67.6 years male: 65.83 years female: 69.41 years (2022 est.)	3.79	16.8	3.8	.1/1000	27,000	10.3	11.6
		15-24 years: 20.12% (male 221,519 female 225,414)											
Ghana	31,072,940	0-14 years: 37.44% (male 5,524,932 female 5,460,943)	total: 21.4 years male: 21 years female: 21.9 years (2020 est.)	20.7	308/100,000	total population: 69.37 years male: 67.7 years female: 71.09 years (2022 est.)	3.66	27.20%	3.40%	.14/1000	350,000	10.90%	12.06%
		15-24 years: 18.64% (male 2,717,481 female 2,752,601)											

West Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Guinea	13,132,795	0-14 years: 41.2% (male 2,601,221/female 2,559,918)	total: 19.1 years male: 18.9 years	19.9	576/100,000	total population: 63.9 years male: 62.04 years	4.85	10.9	4	.08/1000	110,000	7.7	16.3
		15-24 years: 19.32% (male 1,215,654/female 1,204,366)											
Guinea-Bissau	1,968,001	0-14 years: 41.2% (male 2,601,221/female 2,559,918)	total: 19.1 years male: 18.9 years	19.9	576/100,000	total population: 63.9 years male: 62.04 years	4.85	109	4	.08/1000	110,000	7.7	16.3
		15-24 years: 19.32% (male 1,215,654/female 1,204,366)											
Liberia	5,057,681	0-14 years: 43.35% (male 1,111,479/female 1,087,871)	total: 18 years male: 17.7 years	19.1	661/100,000	total population: 65.45 years male: 63.19 years	4.79	24.9	8.5	.04/1000	35,000	9.9	10.9
		15-24 years: 20.35% (male 516,136/female 516,137)											
Mali	20,250,833	0-14 years: 47.69% (male 4,689,121/female 4,636,685)	total: 16 years male: 15.3 years	19.2	562/100,000	total population: 62.41 years male: 60.19 years	5.54	17.2	3.90%	.13/1000	110,000	8.6	8.6
		15-24 years: 19% (male 1,768,772/female 1,945,582)											
Mauritania	4,649,658	0-14 years: 37.56% (male 755,788/female 748,671)	total: 21 years male: 20.1 years	21.4	766/100,000	total population: 65.22 years male: 62.77 years	3.53	17.8	3.3	.19/1000	8,500	12.7	19.2
		15-24 years: 19.71% (male 387,140/female 402,462)											

West Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age
Niger	24,206,644	0-14 years: 50.58% (male 5,805,102 female 5,713,815) 15-24 years: 19.99% (male 2,246,670 female 2,306,285) 25-54 years: 23.57% (male 2,582,123 female 2,784,464) 55-64 years: 3.17% (male 357,832 female 364,774) 65 years and over: 2.68% (2020 est.) (male 293,430 female 317,866)	total: 14.8 years male: 14.5 years female: 15.1 years (2020 est.)
Nigeria	206,139,589	0-14 years: 41.7% (male 45,571,738 female 43,674,769), 15-24 years: 20.27% (male 22,022,660 female 21,358,753), 25-54 years: 30.6% (male 32,808,913 female 32,686,474), 55-64 years: 4.13% (male 4,327,847 female 4,514,264), 65 years and over: 3.3% (2020 est.) (male 3,329,083 female 3,733,801)	Total: 18.6, male: 18.4, female: 18.9
Senegal	16,743,927	0-14 years: 40.38% (male 3,194,454 female 3,160,111) 15-24 years: 20.35% (male 1,596,896 female 1,606,084) 25-54 years: 31.95% (male 2,327,424 female 2,700,698) 55-64 years: 4.21% (male 283,480 female 378,932) 65 years and over: 3.1% (2020 est.) (male 212,332 female 275,957)	total: 19.4 years male: 18.5 years female: 20.3 years (2020 est.)
Sierra Leone	7,976,983	0-14 years: 41.38% (male 1,369,942 female 1,371,537) 15-24 years: 18.83% (male 610,396 female 636,880) 25-54 years: 32.21% (male 1,020,741 female 1,112,946) 55-64 years: 3.89% (male 121,733 female 135,664) 65 years and over: 3.7% (2020 est.) (male 100,712 female 144,382)	total: 19.1 years male: 18.5 years female: 19.7 years (2020 est.)
Togo	8,278,724	0-14 years: 39.73% (male 1,716,667 female 1,703,230) 15-24 years: 19.03% (male 817,093 female 820,971) 25-54 years: 33.26% (male 1,423,554 female 1,439,380) 55-64 years: 4.42% (male 179,779 female 200,392) 65 years and over: 3.57% (2020 est.) (male 132,304 female 175,074)	total: 20 years male: 19.7 years female: 20.3 years (2020 est.)

West Africa

Country	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Niger	20.4	509/100,000	total population: 60.09 years male: 58.55 years female: 61.68 years (2022 est.)	6.82	11	5.70%	0.04/1,000	31,000	5.50%	31.30%
Nigeria	20.4	917/100,000	61.3 total, male: 59.51, female 63.27	4.62	16.6	3%	.38/1000	1.7 million	8.90%	18.40%
Senegal	21.9	315/100,000	total population: 69.96 years male: 68.23 years female: 71.77 years (2022 est.)	4.27	26.9	4.1	.07/1000	39,000	8.8	14.4
Sierra Leone	19.6	1,120/100,000	total population: 58.76 years male: 57.16 years female: 60.41 years (2022 est.)	3.8	21.2	8.8	.03/1000	80,000	8.7	13.5
Togo	20.9	396/100,000	total population: 71.36 years male: 68.76 years female: 74.03 years (2022 est.)	4.23	23.9	5.7	.08/1000	110,000	8.4	15.2

Important Findings

Country with the largest population: Nigeria with 206,139,589

Country with the highest life expectancy for women: Togo 74.03 years

Country with the highest fertility rate: Niger with 6.82

Country with the lowest obesity index: Burkina Faso with 5.60%

Introduction to Middle Africa/Central Africa

Middle Africa/Central Africa has 9 countries and a total population of 190,204,536



Middle Africa/Central Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Angola	32,866,272	0-14 years: 47.83% (male 7,758,636 female 7,797,869) 15-24 years: 18.64% (male 2,950,999 female 3,109,741) 25-54 years: 27.8% (male 4,301,618 female 4,740,463) 55-64 years: 3.43% (male 523,517 female 591,249) 65 years and over: 2.3% (2020 est.) (male 312,197 female 436,050)	total: 15.9 years male: 15.4 years female: 16.4 years (2020 est.)	19.4	241/100,000	total population: 62.11 years male: 60.05 years female: 64.24 years (2022 est.)	5.83	13.70%	2.50%	.22/1000	340,000	8.20%	19%
Cameroon	26,545,863	0-14 years: 42.34% (male 5,927,640 female 5,820,226) 15-24 years: 20.04% (male 2,782,376 female 2,776,873) 25-54 years: 30.64% (male 4,191,151 female 4,309,483) 55-64 years: 3.87% (male 520,771 female 552,801) 65 years and over: 3.11% (2020 est.) (male 403,420 female 460,248)	total: 18.5 years male: 18.2 years female: 18.8 years (2020 est.)	20.1	529/100,000	total population: 63.27 years male: 61.49 years female: 65.09 years (2022 est.)	4.55	19.3	3.60%	0.09/1,000	500,000	11.40%	11%
Central Africa	4,829,767	0-14 years: 39.49% (male 1,188,682 female 1,176,958) 15-24 years: 19.89% (male 598,567 female 593,075) 25-54 years: 32.95% (male 988,077 female 986,019) 55-64 years: 4.32% (male 123,895 female 134,829) 65 years and over: 3.35% (2020 est.) (male 78,017 female 122,736)	total: 20 years male: 19.7 years female: 20.3 years (2020 est.)	x	829/100,000	total population: 55.52 years male: 54.19 years female: 56.88 years (2022 est.)	4.04	17.8	7.8	.07/1000	88,000	7.5	20.5
Chad	16,425,864	0-14 years: 47.43% (male 4,050,505 female 3,954,413) 15-24 years: 19.77% (male 1,676,495 female 1,660,417) 25-54 years: 27.14% (male 2,208,181 female 2,371,490) 55-64 years: 3.24% (male 239,634 female 306,477) 65 years and over: 2.43% (2020 est.) (male 176,658 female 233,087)	total: 16.1 years male: 15.6 years female: 16.5 years (2020 est.)	18.1	1,140/100,000	total population: 59.15 years male: 57.32 years female: 61.06 years (2022 est.)	5.46	8.1	4.4	.04/1000	110,000	6.1	29.2
DR Congo	89,561,403	0-14 years: 46.38% (male 23,757,297 female 23,449,057) 15-24 years: 19.42% (male 9,908,686 female 9,856,841) 25-54 years: 28.38% (male 14,459,453 female 14,422,912) 55-64 years: 3.36% (male 1,647,267 female 1,769,429) 65 years and over: 2.47% (2020 est.) (male 1,085,539 female 1,423,782)	total: 16.7 years male: 16.5 years female: 16.8 years (2020 est.)	19.90%	473/100,000	total population: 61.83 years male: 60.03 years female: 63.69 years (2022 est.)	5.63	28.1	3.50%	.07/1000	510,000	6.70%	23.10%

Middle Africa/Central Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Congo	5,518,087	0-14 years: 41.57% (male 1,110,484 female 1,089,732) 15-24 years: 17.14% (male 454,981 female 452,204) 25-54 years: 33.5% (male 886,743 female 886,312) 55-64 years: 4.59% (male 125,207 female 117,810) 65 years and over: 3.2% (2020 est.) (male 75,921 female 93,676)	total: 19.5 years male: 19.3 years female: 19.7 years (2020 est.)	19.8	378/100,000	total population: 62.1 years male: 60.65 years female: 63.61 years (2022 est.)	4.36	30.1	2.1	.17/1000	110,000	9.6	12.3
Equatorial Guinea	1,402,985	0-14 years: 38.73% (male 164,417 female 159,400) 15-24 years: 19.94% (male 84,820 female 81,880) 25-54 years: 32.72% (male 137,632 female 135,973) 55-64 years: 4.69% (male 17,252 female 22,006) 65 years and over: 3.92% (2020 est.) (male 13,464 female 19,334)	total: 20.3 years male: 19.9 years female: 20.7 years (2020 est.)	x	301/100,000	total population: 63.7 years male: 61.44 years female: 66.03 years (2022 est.)	4.26	12.6	3.1	.4/1000	68,000	8	5.6
Sao Tome & Principe	219,159	0-14 years: 39.77% (male 42,690 female 41,277) 15-24 years: 21.59% (male 23,088 female 22,487) 25-54 years: 31.61% (male 32,900 female 33,834) 55-64 years: 4.17% (male 4,095 female 4,700) 65 years and over: 2.87% (2020 est.) (male 2,631 female 3,420)	total: 19.3 years male: 18.9 years female: 19.7 years (2020 est.)	19.4	130/100,000	total population: 67.06 years male: 65.44 years female: 68.72 years (2022 est.)	3.56	49.7	5.5	.05/1000	<1000	12.4	5.4

Interesting Findings

Country with the largest population: DR Congo 89,561,403

Country with the highest life expectancy for women: Sao Tome & Principe 68.72

Country with the highest fertility rate: Angola 5.83

Country with the lowest obesity index: Sao Tome & Principe 5.4%

East Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure
		0-14 years: 22.41% (male 53,653 female 50,446) 15-24 years: 16.14% (male 37,394 female 37,559) 25-54 years: 47.21% (male 103,991 female 115,291) 55-64 years: 8.34% (male 19,159 female 19,585)
Burundi	11,890,784	65 years and over: 5.9% (2020 est.) (male 13,333 female 14,067) 0-14 years: 36.68% (male 154,853 female 155,602) 15-24 years: 20.75% (male 85,208 female 90,422) 25-54 years: 33.99% (male 136,484 female 151,178) 55-64 years: 4.49% (male 17,237 female 20,781)
Comoros	869,601	65 years and over: 4.08% (2020 est.) (male 15,437 female 19,079) 0-14 years: 29.97% (male 138,701 female 137,588) 15-24 years: 20.32% (male 88,399 female 98,955) 25-54 years: 40.73% (male 156,016 female 219,406) 55-64 years: 5.01% (male 19,868 female 26,307)
Djibouti	988,000	65 years and over: 3.97% (2020 est.) (male 16,245 female 20,319) 0-14 years: 38.23% (male 1,169,456 female 1,155,460) 15-24 years: 20.56% (male 622,172 female 627,858) 25-54 years: 33.42% (male 997,693 female 1,034,550) 55-64 years: 3.8% (male 105,092 female 125,735)
Eritrea	3,546,421	65 years and over: 4% (2020 est.) (male 99,231 female 143,949) 0-14 years: 39.81% (male 21,657,152 female 21,381,628), 15-24 years: 19.47% (male 10,506,144 female 10,542,128), 25-54 years: 32.92% (male 17,720,540 female 17,867,298), 55-64 years: 4.42% (male 2,350,606 female 2,433,319), 65 years and over: 3.38% (2020 est.) (male 1,676,478 female 1,977,857)
Ethiopia	114,963,588	

East Africa

Country	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Burundi	total: 31.1 year male: 30.5 year female: 31.8 year		31/100,000	total population: 78.38 years male: 76.01 years female: 80.86 years (2022 est.)	1.74	NA	2.2	1.61/1000	NA	14.1	NA
Comoros	total: 20.9 year male: 20.2 year female: 21.5 year	23	273/100,000	total population: 67.2 years male: 64.93 years female: 69.54 years (2022 est.)	2.78	19.4	5.2	0.27	<200	7.8	16.9
Djibouti	total: 24.9 year male: 23 years female: 26.4 year		248/100,000	total population: 65.3 years male: 62.72 years female: 67.96 years (2022 est.)	2.15	19	1.8	.22/1000	6,800	13.5	29.9
Eritrea	total: 20.3 year male: 19.7 year female: 20.8 year	21.3	480/100,000	total population: 66.85 years male: 64.25 years female: 69.53 years (2022 est.)	3.58	8.4	4.5	.06/1000	13,000	5	NA
Ethiopia	total: 19.8 year	19.3	401/100,000	Total-68.25, male 66.12, female 70.44	3.99	37	3.20%	.08/1000	620,000	4.50%	21.10%

East Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Kenya	53,771,296	0-14 years: 38.71% (male 10,412,321/female 10,310,908) 15-24 years: 20.45% (male 5,486,641/female 5,460,372) 25-54 years: 33.75% (male 9,046,946/female 9,021,207) 55-64 years: 4.01% (male 1,053,202/female 1,093,305) 65 years and over: 3.07% (2020 est.) (male 750,988/female 892,046)	total: 20 years male: 19.9 years female: 20.1 years (2020 est.)	20.3	342/100,000	total population: 69.69 years male: 67.98 years female: 71.43 years (2022 est.)	3.29	59.70%	4.60%	.16/1000	1.4 million	7.10%	11.20%
Madagascar	27,691,018	0-14 years: 38.86% (male 5,278,838/female 5,196,036) 15-24 years: 20.06% (male 2,717,399/female 2,689,874) 25-54 years: 33.02% (male 4,443,147/female 4,456,691) 55-64 years: 4.6% (male 611,364/female 627,315) 65 years and over: 3.47% (2020 est.) (male 425,122/female 509,951)	total: 20.3 years male: 20.1 years female: 20.5 years (2020 est.)	19.5	335/100,000	total population: 68.17 years male: 66.8 years female: 69.57 years (2022 est.)	3.62	44.40%	3.70%	.18/100,000	42,000	5.30%	26.40%
Malawi	19,129,952	0-14 years: 45.87% (male 4,843,107/female 4,878,983) 15-24 years: 20.51% (male 2,151,417/female 2,195,939) 25-54 years: 27.96% (male 2,944,936/female 2,982,195) 55-64 years: 2.98% (male 303,803/female 328,092) 65 years and over: 2.68% (2020 est.) (male 249,219/female 318,938)	total: 16.8 years male: 16.7 years female: 16.9 years (2020 est.)	19.1	349/100,000	total population: 72.44 years male: 69.33 years female: 75.59 years (2022 est.)	3.4	59.20%	7.4	.04/1000	990,000	5.8	9
Mauritius	1,271,768	0-14 years: 19.44% (male 137,010/female 131,113) 15-24 years: 14.06% (male 98,480/female 95,472) 25-54 years: 43.11% (male 297,527/female 297,158) 55-64 years: 12.31% (male 80,952/female 88,785) 65 years and over: 11.08% (2020 est.) (male 63,230/female 89,638)	total: 36.3 years male: 35 years female: 37.6 years (2020 est.)	x	61/100,000	total population: 74.86 years male: 72.04 years female: 77.88 years (2022 est.)	1.35	36.8	6.2	2.6/1000	14,000	10.8	NA
Mozambique	31,255,435	0-14 years: 45.57% (male 6,950,800/female 6,766,373) 15-24 years: 19.91% (male 2,997,529/female 2,994,927) 25-54 years: 28.28% (male 3,949,085/female 4,564,031) 55-64 years: 3.31% (male 485,454/female 509,430) 65 years and over: 2.93% (2020 est.) (male 430,797/female 449,771)	total: 17 years male: 16.3 years female: 17.6 years (2020 est.)	19.2	289/100,000	total population: 57.1 years male: 55.76 years female: 58.49 years (2022 est.)	4.81	27.10%	7.80%	.08/1000	2.1 million	7.20%	15.60%

East Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
Rwanda	12,952,218	0-14 years: 39.95% (male 2,564,893/female 2,513,993) 15-24 years: 20.1% (male 1,280,948/female 1,273,853) 25-54 years: 33.06% (male 2,001,629/female 2,201,132) 55-64 years: 4.24% (male 241,462/female 298,163) 65 years and over: 2.65% (2020 est.) (male 134,648/female 201,710)	total: 19.7 years male: 18.9 years female: 20.4 years (2020 est.)	22.7	248/100,000	total population: 65.85 years male: 63.89 years female: 67.86 years (2022 est.)	3.33	53.2	6.4	.013/1000	220,000	5.8	7.7
Seychelles	98,347	0-14 years: 18.85% (male 9,297/female 8,798) 15-24 years: 12.39% (male 6,283/female 5,607) 25-54 years: 49.03% (male 25,209/female 21,851) 55-64 years: 11.46% (male 5,545/female 5,455) 65 years and over: 8.27% (2020 est.) (male 3,272/female 4,664)	total: 36.8 years male: 36.3 years female: 37.4 years (2020 est.)	x	x	total population: 76.1 years male: 71.67 years female: 80.66 years (2022 est.)	1.82	NA	5.2	2.12/1000	NA	0.14	3.6
Somalia	15,893,222	0-14 years: 42.38% (male 2,488,604/female 2,493,527) 15-24 years: 19.81% (male 1,167,807/female 1,161,040) 25-54 years: 30.93% (male 1,881,094/female 1,755,166) 55-64 years: 4.61% (male 278,132/female 264,325) 65 years and over: 2.27% (2020 est.) (male 106,187/female 161,242)	total: 18.5 years male: 18.7 years female: 18.3 years (2020 est.)	x	829/100,000	total population: 55.72 years male: 53.39 years female: 58.12 years (2022 est.)	5.31	6.9	NA	.02/1000	8,700	8.3	23
South Sudan	11,193,725	0-14 years: 41.58% (male 2,238,534/female 2,152,685) 15-24 years: 21.28% (male 1,153,108/female 1,094,568) 25-54 years: 30.67% (male 1,662,409/female 1,577,062) 55-64 years: 3.93% (male 228,875/female 186,571) 65 years and over: 2.53% (2020 est.) (male 153,502/female 113,930)	total: 18.6 years male: 18.9 years female: 18.3 years (2020 est.)	x	1,150/100,000	total population: 59.16 years male: 57.43 years female: 60.97 years (2022 est.)	5.32	NA	6	NA	180,000	6.6	NA
Tanzania	59,734,218	0-14 years: 42.7% (male 12,632,772/female 12,369,115) 15-24 years: 20.39% (male 5,988,208/female 5,948,134) 25-54 years: 30.31% (male 8,903,629/female 8,844,180) 55-64 years: 3.52% (male 954,251/female 1,107,717) 65 years and over: 3.08% (2020 est.) (male 747,934/female 1,056,905)	total: 18.2 years male: 17.9 years female: 18.4 years (2020 est.)	19.8	524/100,000	total population: 70.19 years male: 68.42 years female: 72.02 years (2022 est.)	4.39	38.4	3.80%	.01/1000	1.7 million	8.40%	14.60%

East Africa

Country	Population	Age Structure	Median Age	Mother's Median Age	Maternal Mortality	Life Expectancy	Fertility Rate %	Contraceptive Rate	Current Health	Physician Density	People Living with HIV	Obesity	Underweight Children
		0-14 years: 48.21% (male 10,548,913 female 10,304,876) 15-24 years: 20.25% (male 4,236,231 female 4,521,698) 25-54 years: 26.24% (male 5,202,570 female 6,147,304) 55-64 years: 2.91% (male 579,110 female 681,052)	total: 15.7 years male: 14.9 years female: 16.5 years (2020 est.)			total population: 68.96 years male: 66.71 years female: 71.27 years (2022 est.)							
Uganda	45,741,007	65 years and over: 2.38% (2020 est.) (male 442,159 female 589,053) 0-14 years: 45.74% (male 4,005,134 female 3,964,969)	female: 17 years (2020 est.)	19.4	375/100,000	female: 68.06 years (2022 est.)	5.36	41.80%	3.80%	17/100,000	1.4 million	5.30%	10.40%
		15-24 years: 20.03% (male 1,744,843 female 1,746,561) 25-54 years: 28.96% (male 2,539,697 female 2,506,724) 55-64 years: 3.01% (male 242,993 female 280,804)	total: 16.9 years male: 16.7 years female: 17 years (2020 est.)			total population: 66.26 years male: 64.52 years female: 68.06 years (2022 est.)							
Zambia	18,383,955	65 years and over: 2.27% (2020 est.) (male 173,582 female 221,316) 0-14 years: 38.32% (male 2,759,155 female 2,814,462)	female: 20.6 years (2020 est.)	19.2	213/100,000	female: 61.18 years (2022 est.)	4.56	49.6	5.3	1.19/1000	24,000	8.1	11.8
		15-24 years: 20.16% (male 1,436,710 female 1,495,440) 25-54 years: 32.94% (male 2,456,392 female 2,334,973) 55-64 years: 4.07% (male 227,506 female 363,824)	total: 20.5 years male: 20.3 years female: 20.6 years (2020 est.)			total population: 63.32 years male: 61.18 years (2022 est.) female: 65.52 years (2022 est.)							
Zimbabwe	14,862,924	65 years and over: 4.52% (2020 est.) (male 261,456 female 396,396) 0-14 years: 38.32% (male 2,759,155 female 2,814,462)	female: 20.6 years (2020 est.)	20.3	458/100,000	female: 65.52 years (2022 est.)	3.89	66.8	7.7	21/1000	1.3 million	15.5	9.7

Interesting findings

Country with the largest population: Ethiopia 114,963,588

Country with the highest life expectancy for women: Burundi 80.66 years

Country with the highest fertility rate: Uganda 5.36

Country with the lowest obesity index: Seychelles .14%

Introduction to Southern Africa

Southern Africa has 5 countries and a
total population of 69,279,311



Interesting Findings

Country with the largest population: South Africa 59,308,690

Country with the highest life expectancy for women: Botswana 67.74 years

Country with the highest fertility rate: Lesotho 2.92

Country with the lowest obesity index: South Africa 5.90%

Conclusion

Thank you for your attention, if you have any questions please feel free to ask or contact me at ahunter@siena.edu or (518)495-5703

